

Alumina Type ZAL-45AA

General Information

ZIRCAR Ceramics' Alumina Type ZAL-45AA is a highdensity high-strength, uniformly rigid refractory structure composed of high-alpha polycrystalline alumina fibers and high purity alumina binders. ZAL-45AA exhibits a fine openpore structure and is made to a high bulk density of 0.72g/cc (45pcf) which gives it a unique combination of high strength and low thermal conductivity at elevated temperatutures. ZAL-45AA exhibits a very high Al₂O₂ content giving it superior resistance to chemical attack and dimensional stability in industrial applications with continuous temperatures of 1550°C(2822°F) with intermittent use to 1600°C (2912°F). ZAL-45AA is manufactured with a high fiber-to-binder ratio making it highly machinable to precise dimensional tolerances. It exhibits high electrical resistivity with high microwave and RF transparency at elevated temperatures. ZAL-45AA is pure white and exhibits high reflectance.

ZAL-45AA is pre-fired contains no organic binders and will produce no smoke or odors when heated. ZAL-45AA shows excellent resistance to chemical attack and is not affected by oil or water. It is, however, affected by hydrofluoric acid, phosphoric acid and strong alkalis.



Characteristics & Properties

| Typical Composition, % | |
|--|---|
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 97 |
| SiO ₂ | 3 |
| Organic Content | 0 |
| Density, g/cc (pcf) | 0.72 (45) |
| Maximum Use Temperature*, °C (°F) | |
| Continuous | 1550 (2822) |
| Intermittent | 1600⁺ (2880) |
| Melting Point, °C (°F) | 1870 (3392) |
| Open Porosity, % | 70 |
| Compressive Strength**, MPa (psi) at 10% Compression | 3.4 (500) |
| Flexural Strength**, MPa (psi) at 10% Strain | 2.1 (300) |
| Linear Shrinkage [‡] , % | |
| 1 hr. at 1500°C (2732°F) | 2 |
| 1 hr. at 1600°C (2912°F) | 6 |
| Thermal Expansion Coefficient, RT to 1000°C (1832°F) | 7.5x10 ⁻⁶ /°C (4.2x10 ⁻⁶ /°F) |
| | |

ZIRCAR Ceramics, Inc.

PO Box 519 100 N. Main St., Florida, NY 10921-0519 Telephone: (845) 651-6600 E-mail: sales@zircarceramics.com Technical Data Bulletin Alumina Type ZAL-45AA www.zircarceramics.com Page 1 of 2

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Characteristics & Properties Continued

| Thermal Conductivity**, (ASTM C177-76) W/m°K (BTU/hr ft² °F/in) | |
|---|-------------|
| 250°C (482°F) | 0.16 (1.10) |
| 525°C (977°F) | 0.20 (1.40) |
| 800°C (1472°F) | 0.23 (1.60) |
| 1075°C (1967°F) | 0.29 (2.00) |
| 1350°C (2462°F) | 0.36 (2.50) |
| 1650°C (3002°F) | 0.43 (3.00) |

The data presented herein is intended to help the user to determine the appropriateness of this material for their application.

This data is a nominal representation of this product's properties and characteristics and therefore should not be used in preparing specifications. * Maximum use temperature is dependent on variables such as stresses, both thermal and mechanical, and the chemical environment that the material experiences. ** Properties expressed parallel to thickness. ‡ Properties expressed perpendicular to thickness.

Suggested Applications

Thermal insulation in bright annealing furnaces and other thermal process systems with hydrogen gas atmospheres operating to 1550°C (2822°F).

Thermal insulation, supports and fixtures in hot Solid Oxide Fuel Cells.

Backup thermal insulation in furnaces and thermal process systems operating to temperatures exceeding 2000°C (3632° F). Launders, distribution boxes, pouring spouts, hot tops and others involving molten non ferrous metal contact where SiO₂ must be avoided.

Veneers, fixtures and setters for MIM sintering.

Electrical insulation in high-temperature systems operating to 1550°C (2822°F).

Availability of Standard Boards

| ITEM # | DESCRIPTION |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| A13509 | ZAL-45AA, 18"W x 24"L x 0.25"T |
| A13510 | ZAL-45AA, 18"W x 24"L x 0.50"T |
| A13511 | ZAL-45AA, 18"W x 24"L x 0.75"T |
| A13512 | ZAL-45AA, 18"W x 24"L x 1.00"T |

To Order

Standard boards: order online or specify quantity, item # and description. Standard boards are available for immediate shipment from stock.

Standard tolerances for boards are +/- 1/8" on length and width and +/- 1/16" on thickness.

Custom boards as large as 24"W x 36"L x 2"T have been manufactured.

Custom shapes: our state-of-the-art tight-tolerance machining techniques allow a wide variety of sizes and shapes to be made.

Surface treatments including rigidization with colloidal alumina (AL-R/H) or colloidal silica (SI-RIG) or coating with alumina cement (AL-CEM) are all available.



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